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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
9 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

10  
11 BERNHARD KÜHMSTEDT, an  
12 individual,

13 Plaintiff,

14 v.

15 SPOTIFY USA, INC., a Delaware  
16 corporation; UNIVERSAL MUSIC  
17 GROUP, INC., a California corporation,  
18 d/b/a “MERCURY RECORDS, LTD.”;  
19 APPLE, INC., a California corporation,  
20 d/b/a “SHAZAM”; BLACKGROUND  
21 RECORDS, LLC, a Delaware limited  
22 liability company; and DOES 1-10,  
23 inclusive,

24 Defendants.  
25  
26  
27  
28

Case No.:

**Plaintiff’s Complaint for:**

1. Copyright Infringement
2. Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement
3. Violation of DMCA 17 U.S.C. § 1202

**Jury Trial Demanded**

1 Plaintiff, Bernhard Kühmstedt (“Kühmstedt”), by and through his  
2 undersigned attorneys, hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the  
3 following:

4 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

5 1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., §  
6 101 *et seq.*

7 2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and  
8 1338 (a) and (b).

9 3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and  
10 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and  
11 omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

12 **PARTIES**

13 4. Kühmstedt is an individual residing in the Munich, Germany.

14 5. Kühmstedt is informed and believes and thereon alleges that  
15 Defendant Spotify USA, Inc. (“Spotify”), is a Delaware corporation that does  
16 business in and with California and this District, including without limitation from  
17 offices at 425 California St., San Francisco, California 94104.

18 6. Kühmstedt is informed and believes and thereon alleges that  
19 Defendant Universal Music Group, Inc., individually and doing business as  
20 “Mercury Records Ltd.” (collectively “Mercury Records”), is a California  
21 corporation that does business in and with California and this District, including  
22 without limitation from offices at 2100 Colorado Avenue, Santa Monica,  
23 California, 90404.

24 7. Kühmstedt is informed and believes and thereon alleges that  
25 Defendant Apple, Inc., individually and doing business as “Shazam” (collectively  
26 “Shazam”), is a California corporation that does business in and with California  
27 and this District, including without limitation from offices at 1 Apple Park Way,  
28 Cupertino, California, 95014.

1           8. Kühmstedt is informed and believes and thereon alleges that  
2 Defendant Blackground Records, Inc. (“Blackground Records”), is a Delaware  
3 corporation that does business in and with California and this District, and has its  
4 primary place of business at 874 Walker Road Suite C, Dover, Delaware, 19904.

5           9. Kühmstedt is informed and believes and thereon alleges that  
6 Defendants DOES 1 through 10, inclusive (collectively with Spotify, Mercury  
7 Records, Shazam, and Blackground Records, “Defendants”), are other parties not  
8 yet identified who have infringed Plaintiff’s copyrights, have contributed to the  
9 infringement of Plaintiff’s copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the  
10 wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual  
11 or otherwise, of Defendants 1 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to  
12 Kühmstedt, which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and  
13 will seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities  
14 when same have been ascertained.

15           10. Kühmstedt is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all  
16 times relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer,  
17 director, manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining  
18 Defendants and was at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation,  
19 alter-ego relationship and/or employment; and actively participated in or  
20 subsequently ratified and/or adopted each of the acts or conduct alleged, with full  
21 knowledge of all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full  
22 knowledge of each violation of Plaintiff’s rights and the damages to Kühmstedt  
23 proximately caused thereby.

24           **CLAIMS RELATED TO PLAINTIFF’S SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPH**

25           11. Kühmstedt is a renowned professional photographer specializing in  
26 celebrity and portrait photography. Kühmstedt’s work has been widely published  
27 and displayed internationally and has featured such world-famous celebrities as  
28 Christina Aguilera, Justin Timberlake, and the Red Hot Chili Peppers.

1           12. Kühmstedt created and owns the original photographs of female  
2 singer Joanna Noëlle Levesque, famously known as JoJo (“JoJo”) depicted in  
3 **Exhibit A** attached hereto (the “Subject Photographs”).

4           13. Kühmstedt is the sole owner of the exclusive rights, title, interests,  
5 and privileges in and to the Subject Photographs.

6           14. The Subject Photographs are registered with the U.S. Copyright  
7 Office and/or was first published abroad, exempting Kühmstedt from the  
8 registration requirements set out in 17 U.S.C. § 411(a) for said photographs.

9           15. Prior to the acts complained of herein, the Subject Photographs was  
10 published to the public and otherwise made widely available to viewers.

11           16. Upon information and belief, Kühmstedt alleges that Defendants, and  
12 each of them, have willfully copied, reproduced, and distributed the Subject  
13 Photographs for commercial benefit by, without limitation, reproducing the  
14 Subject Photographs online, which resulted in the display and reproduction of the  
15 Subject Photographs by other companies. True and correct copies and screen  
16 captures of Defendants’ unauthorized uses are depicted in **Exhibit B** attached  
17 hereto (“Infringing Content”). These copies and screen captures represent non-  
18 inclusive exemplars of the Infringing Content.

19           17. Upon information and belief, Kühmstedt alleges that Defendants, and  
20 each of them, had access to the Subject Photographs, including through magazines,  
21 publications, and Kühmstedt’s numerous online profiles and features, online  
22 publications and press featuring Kühmstedt’s work, Kühmstedt’s social media  
23 accounts, and/or through viewing the Subject Photographs on third-party websites  
24 and search engines.

25           18. Kühmstedt has not in any way authorized Defendants, or any of them,  
26 to copy, reproduce, duplicate, disseminate, distribute, create derivative works of,  
27 or otherwise exploit the Subject Photographs. The Defendants did not contact  
28

1 Kühmstedt and obtain a license to use the Subject Photographs before the  
2 exploitation at issue.

3 19. Kühmstedt did not know or have reason to know of Defendants'  
4 infringing conduct prior to three years before the filing of this complaint.

5 20. On May 9, 2022, Kühmstedt, through his attorneys, sent a letter to  
6 both Defendants notifying them of their infringing activity and demanding that  
7 they both cease and desist all infringing uses of Kühmstedt's copyrighted work.  
8 All Defendants failed to respond meaningfully, necessitating this action.

9 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

10 (For Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants, and Each)

11 21. Kühmstedt repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as  
12 though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

13 22. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and  
14 each of them, accessed the Subject Photographs by, without limitation, viewing  
15 the Subject Photograph in magazines or other publications, or on Kühmstedt's  
16 website or social media profiles, on other sites online, in physical publications, or  
17 in Kühmstedt's numerous online profiles. Access is further evidenced by the  
18 Subject Photograph's exact reproduction in the Infringing Content.

19 23. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and  
20 each of them, copied, reproduced, displayed, and distributed the Subject  
21 Photographs which resulted in displays of the Subject Photographs by other music  
22 streaming services and companies, as depicted in **Exhibit B** hereto.

23 24. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and  
24 each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyrights by creating infringing derivative  
25 works from the Subject Photographs and publishing same to the public for  
26 commercial benefit.

27 25. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of infringement, Kühmstedt  
28 has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

26. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Kühmstedt's rights in the Subject Photographs. As such, Kühmstedt is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of Kühmstedt's rights in the Subject Photographs in an amount to be established at trial.

27. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000.00) per infringement and/or a preclusion from asserting certain equitable and other defenses.

## **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement – Against all Defendants, and Each)

28. Kühmstedt repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

29. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited from the illegal reproduction and distribution of the Subject Photographs as alleged hereinabove. Such conduct included, without limitation, publishing photographs obtained from third parties that Defendant(s) knew, or should have known, were not authorized to be published by Defendant(s); publishing the Infringing Content on affiliate, third-party, and social media sites; and distributing the Infringing Content to third-parties for further publication and display, as depicted in **Exhibit B**.

1           30. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and  
2 each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because  
3 they had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they  
4 had a direct financial interest in the infringing conduct. Specifically, Defendants,  
5 and each of them, received revenue in connection with the Infringing Content, and  
6 were able to supervise the distribution, broadcast, and publication of said content.

7           31. Due to Defendants', and each of their, acts of contributory and  
8 vicarious infringement as alleged above, Kühmstedt has suffered general and  
9 special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

10          32. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein,  
11 Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would  
12 not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of Kühmstedt's rights in the  
13 Subject Photographs. As such, Kühmstedt is entitled to disgorgement of  
14 Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants'  
15 infringement of his rights in the Subject Photographs, in an amount to be  
16 established at trial.

17          33. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and  
18 each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above,  
19 which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants,  
20 and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the  
21 Copyright Act in the sum of up to \$150,000.00 per infringement and/or a  
22 preclusion from asserting certain equitable and other defenses.

23                           **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

24           (For Violations of the 17 U.S.C. §1202 – Against all Defendants, and Each)

25          34. Kühmstedt repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates herein by reference as  
26 though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.

27          35. The Subject Photographs were routinely published with attribution, credit,  
28 and other copyright management information identifying Kühmstedt as the author.

36. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, removed Kühmstedt's copyright management information, as described above, from the Subject Photographs, and/or added false copyright management information to the Subject Photographs, before distributing and publishing same to the public.

37. Kühmstedt alleges on information and belief that Defendants, and each of them, distributed and published the Subject Photographs via music streaming services depicted in **Exhibit B** hereto, under its own name, and removing Kühmstedt's attribution information, including without limitation his name and/or metadata.

38. The aforementioned facts constitute "copyright management information" as that phrase is defined in 17 U.S.C. §1202(c) and is false.

39. When Defendants distributed and published the Subject Photographs, they knowingly provided and/or distributed false copyright management information in violation of 17 U.S.C. §1202(a). As a result of the foregoing, Kühmstedt has been damaged and may recover those damages as well as Defendants' profits, and/or statutory damages, and attorneys' fees under 17 U.S.C. §1203.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Wherefore, Kühmstedt prays for judgment as follows:

#### **Against all Defendants, and Each, with Respect to Each Claim for Relief:**

- a. That Defendants—each of them—and their respective agents and servants be enjoined from reproducing, displaying, distributing, disseminating, or otherwise exploiting the Subject Photographs or otherwise violating Kühmstedt's exclusive rights in the Subject Photographs;



